

1.

A cat sleeps for **12 hours** each day.

**50%** of its life is spent asleep.



Write the missing percentage.

A koala sleeps for **18 hours** each day.

of its life is spent asleep.



1 mark

2.

Adam says,

0.25 is smaller than  $\frac{2}{5}$



Explain why he is correct.

A large, empty, cloud-shaped bubble with a scalloped border, intended for the student to write their explanation.

1 mark

3.

Tick the fractions that are **equal** to 20%.

$$\frac{1}{20} \quad \square$$

$$\frac{20}{40} \quad \square$$

$$\frac{1}{5} \quad \square$$

$$\frac{3}{15} \quad \square$$

$$\frac{2}{100} \quad \square$$

2 marks

4.

Write these in order of size, starting with the smallest.

$$\frac{3}{4}$$

0.34

0.7

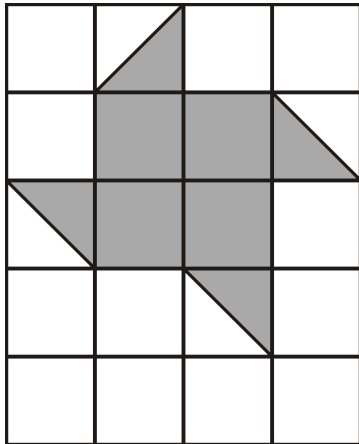
43%

smallest

1 mark

5.

Here is a grid of 20 squares.



What percentage of the grid is shaded?

1 mark

6.

What is  $\frac{5}{8}$  as a decimal?

1 mark

7.

What is 10% of a half?

1 mark

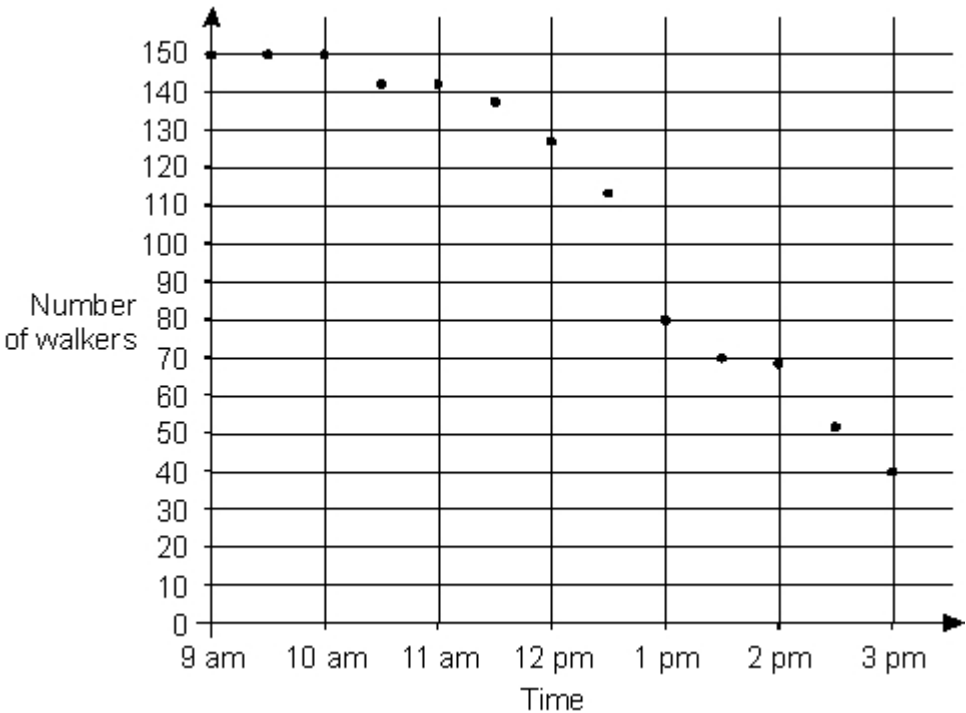
What percentage of 20 is 19?

1 mark

8.

150 people take part in a walk.

This chart shows the number of people still walking at different times.



Use the chart to estimate the **time** when **two-thirds of the people** are still on the walk.

1 mark

What **percentage** of the people who started are **still on the walk at 3pm**?

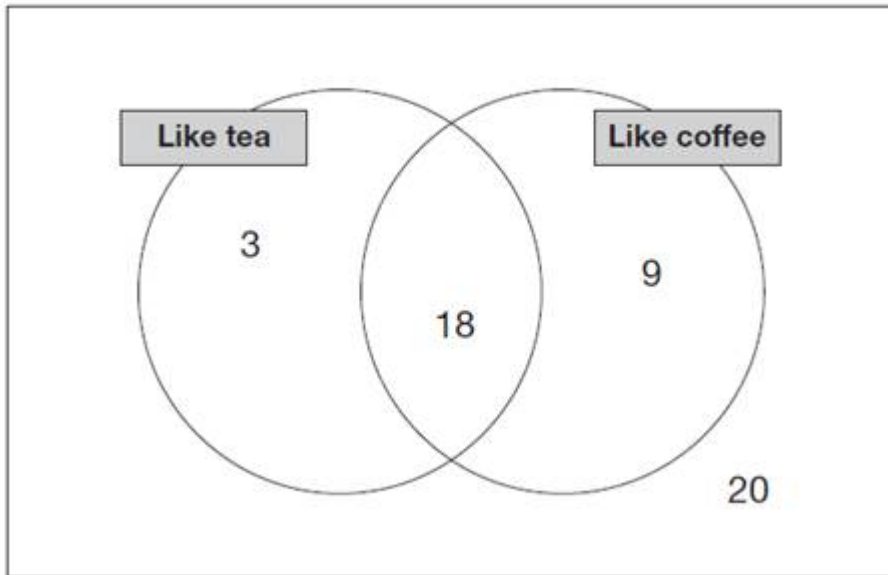
Show your method

2 marks

9.

In a survey people were asked if they like tea and coffee.

The results are in this Venn diagram.



(a) What **percentage** of people in the survey like **both** tea and coffee?

1 mark

(b) What **percentage** of people in the survey do **not** like coffee?

1 mark

10.

Write a **fraction** which is **greater than 0.7** and **less than 0.71**

1 mark

Write a **decimal** which is **greater than**  $\frac{4}{7}$  and **less than**  $\frac{5}{7}$ .

1 mark

## Mark schemes

1.

75

[1]

2.

An explanation showing that 0.25 is less than  $\frac{2}{5}$ , e.g.

- $\frac{2}{5}$  is  $0.4 > 0.25$
- 0.25 is  $\frac{5}{20} < \frac{8}{20}$
- 0.25 is 25% and  $\frac{2}{5}$  is 40% and 25% is smaller than 40%
- 0.25 is a quarter.

You need 8 quarters to make 2, but only 5 lots of  $\frac{2}{5}$  to make 2

- $\frac{2}{5} = 0.4$
- $\frac{1}{4}$  is  $\frac{1}{4}$  smaller than a half, but  $\frac{2}{5}$  is only  $\frac{1}{10}$  smaller,  
so  $\frac{1}{4}$  is smaller than  $\frac{2}{5}$

**Do not** accept vague, incomplete or incorrect explanations, e.g.

- Because  $\frac{1}{4}$  is bigger than  $\frac{2}{5}$
- Because  $\frac{1}{4}$  comes first on a number line
- Because 0.25 is  $\frac{1}{4}$

Accept  $\frac{2.5}{10}$  as an equivalent to  $\frac{1}{4}$  in an explanation when  
comparing to  $\frac{4}{10}$

[1]

**3.**Award **TWO** marks for two boxes ticked correctly, as shown:

$\frac{1}{20}$

☐

$\frac{20}{40}$

☐

$\frac{1}{5}$

☒

$\frac{3}{15}$

☒

$\frac{2}{100}$

☐If the answer is incorrect, award **ONE** mark for:

- only **ONE** box ticked correctly and no incorrect boxes ticked
- TWO** boxes ticked correctly and **ONE** incorrect box ticked.

*Accept alternative unambiguous positive indication of the correct answer, e.g. Y.*

Up to 2m

**[2]****4.**

Numbers in order as shown:

Accept use of equivalent fractions, decimals or percentages, eg 0.34, 0.43, 0.7, 0.75

**[1]****5.**

30%

***Do not accept equivalent fractions or decimals.*****[1]****6.**

0.625

**[1]**

7.

- (a)  $\frac{1}{20}$  or equivalent

*Accept equivalent fractions, decimals  
or percentages, eg:*

- 5%
- 0.05
- $\frac{5}{100}$

**Do not accept** 5 without a percentage sign

1

- (b) 95

**Do not accept** equivalent fractions or decimals

1

[2]

8.

- (a) Answer in the range 12:30pm to 1:00pm exclusive.

*Accept answers with or without 'pm'.*

1

- (b) Award **TWO** marks for the correct answer of  $26\frac{2}{3}\%$  **OR** 26.6%

*Accept 26.6% **OR** 26.7% **OR**  $26.6\frac{1}{3}\%$  **OR** 27%*

*Accept for **ONE** mark 26%*

If the answer is incorrect, award **ONE** mark for evidence of an appropriate method, eg

$$40 \div 150 \times 100$$

*Answer need not be obtained for the award of the mark.*

Up to 2

[3]

9.

- (a) 36

**Do not accept** equivalent fractions or decimals

1

- (b) 46

**Do not accept** equivalent fractions or decimals

1

[2]

10.

- (a) Any fraction greater than  $\frac{7}{10}$  AND less than  $\frac{71}{100}$ , eg:

- $\frac{141}{200}$

*Accept decimal fractions which fit the criteria, eg:*

- 0.705

1

- (b) Any decimal greater than 0.571428 recurring  
AND less than 0.714285 recurring, eg:

- 0.6

***Do NOT*** accept non-decimal fractions, eg:

- $\frac{9}{14}$  OR  $\frac{4.5}{7}$

1

[2]