

Reasoning and Problem Solving

Step 5: Add Lengths

National Curriculum Objectives:

Mathematics Year 3: (3M9b) [Add and subtract lengths \(m/ cm/ mm\)](#)

Differentiation:

Questions 1, 4 and 7 (Problem Solving)

Developing Find two lengths which total an amount between given parameters. No exchanging.

Expected Find three lengths which total an amount between given parameters. Length given in mixed units with only one conversion and some exchanging

Greater Depth Find four lengths which total an amount between given parameters. Length given in mixed units and requiring multiple conversions and exchanging.

Questions 2, 5 and 8 (Problem Solving)

Developing Find which items will fit in a given length at once. Given length measured in m. Length given in cm and mm. No exchange.

Expected Find which items will fit in a given length at once. Given length measured in m and cm. Length given in mixed units with only one conversion and some exchanging

Greater Depth Find which items will fit in a given length at once. Given length measured in m and cm. Length given in mixed units and requiring multiple conversions and exchanging.

Questions 3, 6 and 9 (Reasoning)

Developing Find the odd one out between 3 calculations. Addition calculations of lengths given in mixed units No exchanging.

Expected Find the odd one out between 3 calculations. Addition calculations of lengths given in mixed units with only one conversion and some exchanging

Greater Depth Find the odd one out between 3 calculations. Addition calculations of lengths given in mixed units requiring multiple conversions and exchanging.

More [Year 3 Length and Perimeter](#) resources.

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Add Lengths

1a. Which two ribbons can add together to give a length between 2m 20cm and 2m 40cm?

| Ribbon | Length |
|--------|---------|
| Pink | 115cm |
| White | 110cm |
| Orange | 1m 25cm |
| Green | 1m 30cm |



PS

Add Lengths

1b. Which two ribbons can add together to give a length between 7m 25cm and 7m 50cm?

| Ribbon | Length |
|--------|---------|
| Yellow | 5m 15cm |
| Purple | 2m 40cm |
| Black | 430cm |
| Silver | 3m 15cm |



PS

2a. A toy bridge is 20cm long.



Which two vehicles will fit on the bridge at once?



Lorry 15cm



Bus 130mm



Scooter 65mm



Car 10cm



Not drawn to scale

PS

2b. A toy parking space is 20cm long.

Parking

Which three vehicles will fit in the parking space at once?



Lorry 120mm



Bus 10cm



Scooter 40mm



Car 35mm

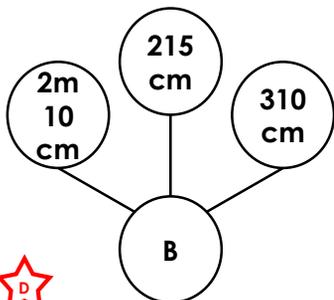


Not drawn to scale

PS

3a. Which is the odd one out? Convince me.

| A | |
|---------|-------|
| 6m 15cm | 130cm |



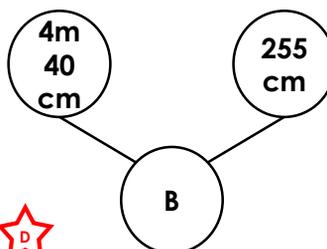
C is the total length of 6m and 135cm.



R

3b. Which is the odd one out? Convince me.

| A | | |
|-------|---------|---------|
| 115cm | 3m 70cm | 2m 10cm |



C is the total length of 25cm and 6m 10cm.



R

Add Lengths

4a. Which three ribbons can add together to give a length between 1m 15cm and 1m 30cm?

| Ribbon | Length |
|--------|---------|
| Blue | 74cm |
| Yellow | 10cm |
| Green | 39cm |
| Orange | 18cm |
| Silver | 1m 16cm |



PS

Add Lengths

4b. Which three ribbons can add together to give a length between 25cm 9mm and 26cm 8mm?

| Ribbon | Length |
|--------|---------|
| White | 38mm |
| Red | 4cm 3mm |
| Purple | 7mm |
| Black | 18cm |
| Gold | 2cm 6mm |



PS

5a. A tunnel is 1m 80cm long.



Which three toy trains will fit in the tunnel at once?



Train A 1m 12cm



Train B 95cm



Train C 70cm 3mm



Train D 38cm



Train E 46cm



Not drawn to scale

PS

5b. A shelf is 130cm long.



Which three boxes will fit on the shelf at once?



Box A 900mm



Box C 48cm



Box B 78cm



Box D 15cm



Box E 230mm

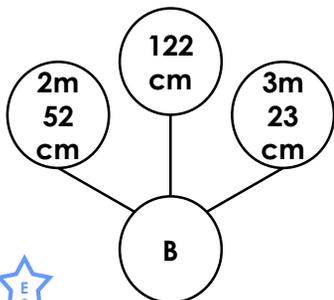


Not drawn to scale

PS

6a. Which is the odd one out? Convince me.

| A | | |
|---------|------|------|
| 3m 48cm | 64cm | 93cm |



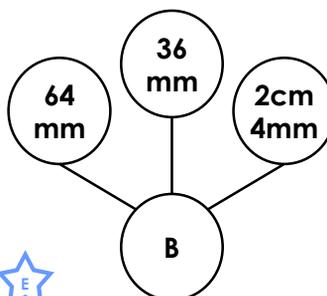
C is the total length of 164cm, 3m 10cm and 223cm.



R

6b. Which is the odd one out? Convince me.

| A | | |
|------|---------|---------|
| 59mm | 2cm 8mm | 3cm 7mm |



C is the total length of 56mm, 4cm 3mm and 1cm.



R

Add Lengths

7a. Which four ribbons can add together to give a length between 353cm and 354cm?

| Ribbon | Length |
|--------|-----------------|
| Orange | 3m 09cm |
| Lilac | 83mm |
| Pink | $\frac{1}{4}$ m |
| Silver | 20mm |
| White | 174mm |



PS

Add Lengths

7b. Which four ribbons can add together to give a length between 2m 96cm and 2m 97cm?

| Ribbon | Length |
|--------|-----------------------|
| Blue | 76cm 3mm |
| Green | 532mm |
| Black | 98cm 5mm |
| Gold | $1\frac{1}{2}$ m 13cm |
| Purple | 37mm |



PS

8a. A bookshelf is 1m 50cm long.



Which three sets of books will fit on the shelf at once?



Book Set A
970mm



Book Set B
87cm 4mm



Book Set C
 $\frac{1}{2}$ m



Book Set D
394mm



Book Set E
59cm 7mm



Not drawn to scale

PS

8b. The toybox is 1m 95cm long.



Which three toy cars will fit in the box at once?



Car A 121cm



Car B 104cm



Car C 88cm 5mm



Car D $\frac{1}{4}$ m



Car E 630mm

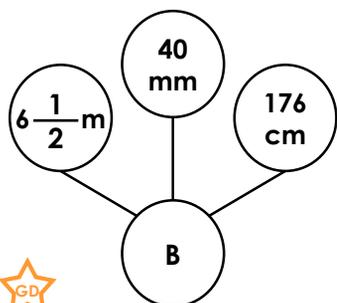


Not drawn to scale

PS

9a. Which is the odd one out? Convince me.

| A | | |
|-------|---------|------|
| 621cm | 1m 11cm | 98cm |



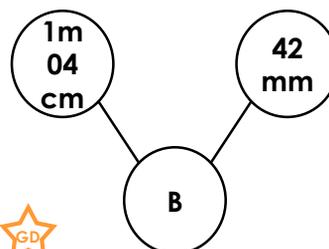
C is the total length of 56mm, $1\frac{1}{2}$ cm, 4cm 3mm and 48mm.



R

9b. Which is the odd one out? Convince me.

| A | | |
|-------|----------|------|
| 243mm | 30cm 3mm | 56cm |



C is the total length of $\frac{3}{4}$ m, 145mm, 11cm 2mm and 75mm.



R

Reasoning and Problem Solving Add Lengths

Developing

- 1a. White and pink: $110\text{cm} + 115\text{cm} = 225\text{cm}$ (2m 25cm).
2a. Scooter and bus: $65\text{mm} + 130\text{mm} = 185\text{mm}$ or 18cm 5mm; car and scooter: $10\text{cm} + 65\text{mm} = 165\text{mm}$ or 16cm 5mm.
3a. A is the odd one out because it is 745cm whereas B and C are 735cm.

Expected

- 4a. Blue, yellow and green: $74\text{cm} + 10\text{cm} + 39\text{cm} = 1\text{m } 23\text{cm}$
5a. Train D, Train C and Train E = 174cm 3mm; Train D, Train E and Train B = 179cm
6a. A because it is 5m 05cm whereas B and C are 6m 97cm.

Greater Depth

- 7a. Orange, pink, silver and white: $3\text{m } 09\text{cm} + \frac{1}{4}\text{m} + 20\text{mm} + 174\text{mm} = 3\text{m } 4\text{mm}$
8a. Book set C, D and E = 149cm 1mm
9a. C is the odd one out because it is 16cm 2mm whereas A and B are 830cm.

Reasoning and Problem Solving Add Lengths

Developing

- 1b. Black and silver: $430\text{cm} + 3\text{m } 15\text{cm} = 7\text{m } 45\text{cm}$
2b. Bus, scooter and car: = 175mm or 17cm 5mm; lorry, scooter and car: = 195mm or 19cm 5mm.
3b. C is the odd one because it is 6m 35cm whereas A and B are 6m 95cm.

Expected

- 4b. White, red and black: $38\text{mm} + 4\text{cm } 3\text{mm} + 18\text{cm} = 26\text{cm } 1\text{mm}$
5b. Box A, Box D and Box E = 128cm; Box C, Box E and Box D = 86cm; Box B, Box D and Box E = 116cm.
6b. C because it is 109mm whereas A and B are 124mm.

Greater Depth

- 7b. Blue, green, gold and purple: $76\text{cm } 3\text{mm} + 532\text{mm} + 1\frac{1}{2}\text{m } 13\text{cm} + 37\text{mm} = 2\text{m } 96\text{cm } 2\text{mm}$
8b. Car B, D and E = 192cm; C, D and E = 176cm 5mm
9b. A is the odd one out because it is 1m 10cm 6mm whereas B and C are 1m 08cm 2mm.